

# Your New Health Care System

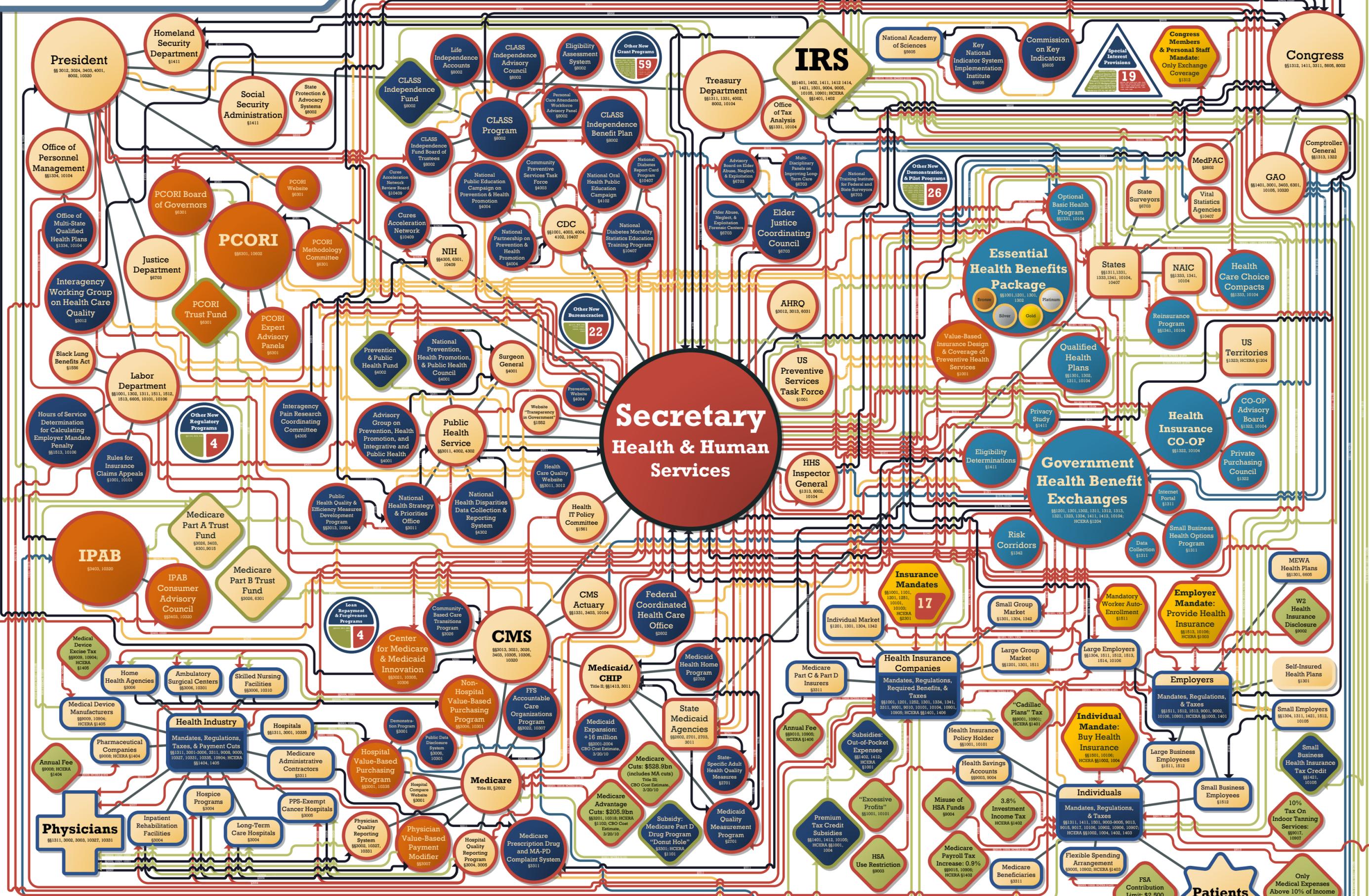
Patient Protection & Affordable Care Act, P.L. 111-148;  
Health Care & Education Reconciliation Act, P.L. 111-152

## INFO PACKET

*Prepared by: Joint Economic Committee, Republican Staff  
Congressman Kevin Brady, Senior House Republican  
Senator Sam Brownback, Ranking Member*

U.S Rep. Greg Walden

# Your New Health Care System



### New Government

- Rationing Potential
- Involvement in Health Insurance Market
- Other Expansions
- Represents Bundles of Additional Entities
- Mandates
- Taxes & Monetary Fees/Penalties/Cuts
- Trust Fund (Rationing Potential)
- Other New Trust Funds/Monetary Benefits

### Expanded Government

- Government with Expanded Authority/Responsibility
- Government Financial Entity with New Inflows/Outflows
- State/Territory with Expanded Authority/Responsibility

### Private

- Private Entity with New Mandates/Regulations/Responsibilities
- Unchanged Private Entity
- Special Interest Provisions

### New Relationships

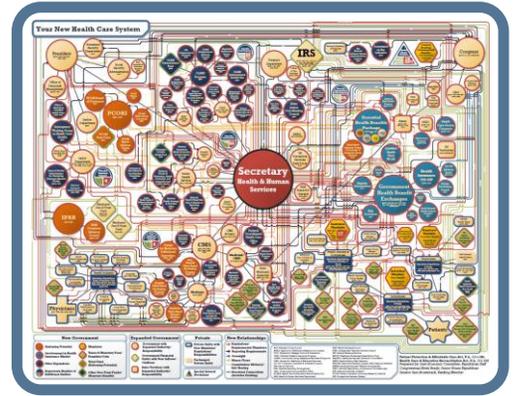
- Regulations/Requirements/Mandates
- Reporting Requirements
- Oversight
- Money Flows
- Consultation/Advisory/Info Sharing
- Structural Connections (Includes Existing)

**AGI:** Adjusted Gross Income  
**AHRO:** Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality  
**CDC:** Centers for Disease Control and Prevention  
**CHIP:** Children's Health Insurance Program  
**CLASS:** Community Living Assistance Services & Supports  
**CMS:** Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services  
**CO-OP:** Consumer Operated & Oriented Program  
**FFS:** Fee-for-Service  
**FSA:** Flexible Spending Arrangement  
**GAO:** Government Accountability Office  
**HCERA:** Health Care & Education Reconciliation Act  
**HHS:** Health & Human Services Department  
**HSA:** Health Savings Account  
**IPAB:** Independent Payment Advisory Board  
**IRS:** Internal Revenue Service  
**MA-PD:** Medicare Advantage Prescription Drug  
**MedPAC:** Medicare Payment Advisory Commission  
**MERD:** Medical Early Risk Detection  
**EALORS:** Executive Auxiliary Linked Office Regional Systems  
**MEWA:** Multiple Employer Welfare Arrangement  
**NAIC:** National Association of Insurance Commissioners  
**NIH:** National Institutes of Health  
**PCORI:** Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute  
**PPS:** Prospective Payment System

**Patient Protection & Affordable Care Act, P.L. 111-148;**  
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### SUMMARY EXPLANATION



### GENERAL

Everything in **COLOR** is newly added by the bill, except for the HHS Secretary, who has been given new sweeping powers over health care

Everything in **WHITE** (cream) existed previously

Everything in **WHITE with an OUTLINE** has been expanded or changed

- **RED OUTLINES** on white shapes are expanded government
- **GREEN OUTLINES** on white shapes are financial government entities
- **BLUE OUTLINES** on white shapes are changed private entities
- **NO OUTLINE** on a white shape is an unchanged entity (there is only one)

### COLORED SHAPES: ALL NEW GOVERNMENT

**ORANGE CIRCLES** indicate new potential for the government to ration care

**LIGHT BLUE CIRCLES** are new government involvement in the health insurance market

**GREEN DIAMONDS** are taxes, fees, penalties, and cuts

**YELLOW HEXAGONS** are specific mandates

**DARK BLUE CIRCLES** are other expansions of government

**DARK BLUE DIAMONDS** are new government trust funds or monetary benefits, including subsidies and health insurance related tax credits

**TRI-COLOR SHAPES** (Dark Blue, Green, & Red) are bundles representing a number of additional entities

### LINES: NEW RELATIONSHIPS

**RED LINES** are for new regulations, mandates, and requirements

**BLACK LINES** are for new reporting requirements

**BLUE LINES** are for new oversight authority

**GREEN LINES** are for new money flows

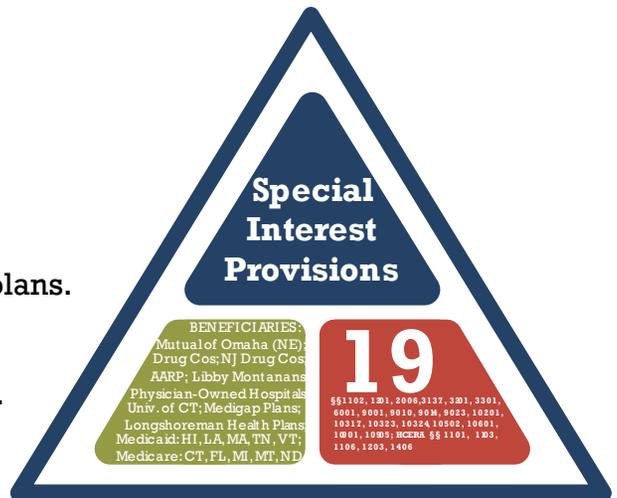
**YELLOW LINES** are for new consultation, advisory, and/or information sharing relationships

**GRAY LINES** indicate structural connections, including existing connections

## CHART ADDENDUM

### Bundle: Special Interest Provisions

1. § 1102 \$5 billion for labor union health plans.
2. § 1201 Exemption for AARP from ban on preexisting condition exclusions.
3. § 2006 \$300 million for the Louisiana Medicaid program.
4. § 3137 Special higher Medicare payments for Michigan and Connecticut.
5. § 3201 Special treatment for Florida Medicare Advantage Plans.
6. § 3301 Billions for brand-name drug companies under the Part D drug program.
7. § 6001 Special treatment for certain physician-owned hospitals.
8. § 9001 Special tax exemption for Longshoreman health plans.
9. § 9010 Special tax exemption for BCBS of Michigan, BCBS of Nebraska, & AARP.
10. § 9010 Special exemption for AARP, Mutual of Omaha, etc., medigap plans.
11. § 9014 Exemption for AARP from \$500k cap on insurance executives' compensation.
12. § 9023 \$1 billion for New Jersey based pharmaceutical companies.
13. § 10201 Extra Medicaid DSH funds for Hawaii hospitals.
14. § 10201 \$1.1 billion for the Vermont and Massachusetts Medicaid programs.
15. § 10323 Special Medicare eligibility for coal miners in Libby, Montana.
16. § 10324 Higher Medicare reimbursements for "frontier states" (e.g., MT, ND).
17. § 10502 \$100 million for the Univ. of Connecticut Health Center.
18. § 1103 Exemption for AARP from health insurer overhead spending cap. (HCERA)
19. § 1203 \$100 million for Tennessee hospitals. (HCERA)



## CHART ADDENDUM

### Bundle: Insurance Mandates

1. § 1001, Must cover adult dependent children  
§1251, to age 26  
§2301(HCERA)
2. § 1001 Must provide unlimited lifetime and annual payouts
3. § 1001 Must provide access to preventive benefits, as prescribed by HHS Secretary, without cost-sharing
4. § 1001, Must provide uniform explanation of coverage documents with  
§10101 standardized definitions
5. § 1001, Must follow federal rules for enrollee claims appeals and provide  
§10101 notices in a “culturally and linguistically appropriate manner”
6. § 1001, Must provide unlimited beneficiary access to providers within network  
§10101
7. § 1001, Must provide unlimited beneficiary access to emergency rooms  
§10101 without additional cost-sharing
8. § 1001, Must provide unlimited beneficiary access to OB-GYNs without prior  
§10101 authorization
9. § 1001, Must not spend more than Government permits on administrative costs  
§10101
10. § 1001 Must not rescind coverage
11. § 1101 Must not exclude preexisting conditions
12. § 1201 Must not base premiums on health status of beneficiary
13. § 1201, Must not vary premiums based on age more than Government permits  
§10103
14. § 1201 Must cover all applicants regardless of health status
15. § 1201 Must renew coverage
16. § 1201 Must provide comprehensive coverage as defined by HHS Secretary
17. § 1201, Must provide access to all covered benefits no later than 90 days after  
§10103 enrollment



# CHART ADDENDUM

## Bundle: Grant Programs

1. § 1002	Grant program for consumer assistance offices	33. § 5313	Grant program to promote positive health behaviors and outcomes
2. § 1003	Grant program for states to monitor premium increases		
3. § 1311	Grant program to establish state Exchanges		
4. § 1311	Exchange grants to establish consumer navigator programs		
5. § 1322	Grant program for state cooperatives	34. § 5315	Public Health Sciences
6. § 1561	Grant program to implement health IT enrollment standards		Track for medical students
7. § 2952	Grant program for delivery of services to individuals with postpartum depression	35. § 5405	Primary Care Extension Program to educate providers
8. § 2953	State allotments for grants to promote personal responsibility education programs	36. § 5507	Grant program for demonstration projects to address health workforce shortage needs
9. § 3501	Grant program for technical assistance to providers implementing health quality practices	37. § 5507	Grant program for demonstration projects to develop training programs for home health aides
10. § 3502	Grant program to establish interdisciplinary health teams	38. § 5508	Grant program to establish primary care residency programs
11. § 3503	Grant program to implement medication therapy management	39. § 5508	Program of payments to teaching health centers that sponsor medical residency training
12. § 3504	Grant program to support emergency care pilot programs	40. § 5604	Grant program to establish demonstration projects for community-based mental health settings
13. § 3505	Grant program to promote universal access to trauma services	41. § 6703	Grant program to promote continuing education for long-term care staffers
14. § 3506	Grant program to develop and promote shared decision-making aids	42. § 6703	Grant program to improve management practices and training
15. § 3506	Grant program to support implementation of shared decision-making	43. § 6703	Grant program to subsidize costs of electronic health records
16. § 3508	Grant program to integrate quality improvement in clinical education	44. § 6703	Grant program to promote adult protective services
17. § 4101	Grant program to support school-based health centers	45. § 6703	Grant program to conduct elder abuse detection and prevention
18. § 4108	Grant program for States to prevent chronic disease in Medicaid beneficiaries	46. § 6703	Grant program to support long-term care ombudsmen
19. § 4201	Community transformation grants	47. § 6703	Grant program to fund State surveys of long-term care residences
20. § 4202	Grant program to provide public health interventions	48. § 10301	Value-based purchasing program for ambulatory surgical centers
21. § 4304	Grant program to increase epidemiology and laboratory capacity	49. § 10323	Grant program to screen at-risk individuals for environmental health conditions
22. § 5102	Grant program to plan health care workforce development activities	50. § 10333	Grant program to support community based collaborative care networks
23. § 5102	Grant program to implement health care workforce development activities	51. § 10408	Grant program to promote small business wellness programs
24. § 5206	Grant program for mid-career training for health professionals	52. § 10409	Grant program for Cures Acceleration Network
25. § 5208	Grant program to fund nurse-managed health clinics	53. § 10410	Grant program to promote centers of excellence for depression
26. § 5301	Grant program to support primary care training programs	54. § 10413	Grant program to provide assistance to provide information to young women with breast cancer
27. § 5302	Grant program to fund training for direct care workers	55. § 10501	Grant program to train nurse practitioners as primary care providers
28. § 5303	Grant program to develop dental training programs	56. § 10501	Grant program for community-based diabetes prevention
29. § 5305	Grant program to promote geriatric education centers	57. § 10501	Grant program for providers who treat a high percentage of medically underserved populations
30. § 5305	Grant program to promote health professionals entering geriatrics	58. § 10501	Grant program to recruit students to practice in underserved communities
31. § 5306	Grant program to promote training in mental and behavioral health	59. § 10503	Community Health Center Fund
32. § 5309	Grant program to promote nurse retention programs		



**Your New Health Care System**

## CHART ADDENDUM

### Bundle: Demonstration & Pilot Programs

1. § 1201 Demonstration program for state wellness programs
2. § 2704 Medicaid demonstration project to evaluate bundled payments
3. § 2705 Medicaid demonstration project for global payment system
4. § 2706 Medicaid demonstration project for accountable care organizations
5. § 2707 Medicaid demonstration project for emergency psychiatric care
6. § 3023 Medicare pilot program on payment bundling
7. § 3024 Independence at home medical practice demonstration program
8. § 3113 Demonstration project for payment of complex diagnostic laboratory tests
9. § 3140 Medicare hospice concurrent care demonstration project
10. § 4204 Demonstration program of grants to improve child immunization rates
11. § 4206 Pilot program for risk-factor assessments provided through community health centers
12. § 5304 Demonstration program to increase access to dental health care in underserved communities
13. § 5509 Graduate nurse education demonstration program
14. § 6112 National independent monitor pilot program for skilled nursing facilities and nursing facilities
15. § 6114 Demonstration projects for nursing facilities involved in the culture change movement
16. § 10212 Pregnancy Assistance Fund
17. § 10315 Demonstration project for payment adjustments to home health services
18. § 10323 Pilot program for care of individuals in environmental emergency declaration areas
19. § 10326 Pilot programs to implement value-based purchasing
20. § 10504 Demonstration project to provide access to health care for the uninsured at reduced fees
21. § 10607 Demonstration program to explore alternatives to tort litigation
22. § 10221 Indian Health demonstration program for chronic shortages of health professionals
23. § 10221 Indian Country modular component facilities demonstration program
24. § 10221 Indian mobile health stations demonstration program
25. § 10221 Indian youth telemental health demonstration project
26. § 10221 Indian youth life skills demonstration project



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## CHART ADDENDUM

### Bundle: Bureaucracies



1. § 1412 Program for advance determination of tax credit eligibility
2. § 3509 Health and Human Services Coordinating Committee on Women's Health
3. § 3509 Centers for Disease Control Office of Women's Health
4. § 3509 Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Office of Women's Health
5. § 3509 Health Resources and Services Administration Office of Women's Health
6. § 3509 Food and Drug Administration Office of Women's Health
7. § 5101 National Health Care Workforce Commission
8. § 10104 Advisory board for multi-state health plans
9. § 10334 Centers for Disease Control Office of Minority Health
10. § 10334 Health Resources and Services Administration Office of Minority Health
11. § 10334 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Office of Minority Health
12. § 10334 Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Office of Minority Health
13. § 10334 Food and Drug Administration Office of Minority Health
14. § 10334 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services Office of Minority Health
15. § 10413 Advisory committee for young women's breast health awareness education campaign
16. § 10501 Interagency Access to Health Care in Alaska Task Force
17. § 10221 Office of Indian Men's Health
18. § 10222 Office of Direct Service Tribes
19. § 10223 Indian Health Service mental health technician training program
20. § 10224 Indian Health Service program for treatment of child sexual abuse victims
21. § 10225 Indian Health Service program for treatment of domestic violence and sexual abuse
22. § 10226 Indian Health Service Director of HIV/AIDS Prevention and Treatment

## CHART ADDENDUM

### Bundle: Regulatory Programs



1. § 1104 Committee to review administrative simplification standards
2. § 6102 Quality assurance and performance improvement program for skilled nursing facilities
3. § 6103 Special focus facility program for skilled nursing facilities
4. § 6103 Special focus facility program for nursing facilities

## CHART ADDENDUM

### Bundle: Loan Repayment & Forgiveness Programs



1. § 5203 Pediatric specialty loan repayment program
2. § 5204 Public Health Workforce Loan Repayment Program
3. § 5205 Allied Health Loan Forgiveness Program
4. § 5311 Student loan forgiveness for nursing school faculty